

1. SUGGESTION FOR NEW MACHINE

- 1) It takes about 100 operation hours to enhance its designed performance.
- 2) Operate according to below three steps and avoid excessive operation for the initial 100 hours.

Service meter	Load
Until 10 hours	About 60 %
Until 100 hours	About 80 %
After 100 hours	100 %

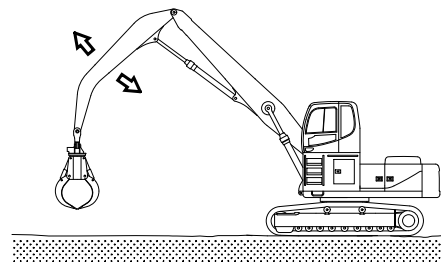
※ **Excessive operation may deteriorate the potential performance of machine and shorten lifetime of the machine.**

3) Be careful during the initial 100 hours operation

- (1) Check daily for the level and leakage of coolant, engine oil, hydraulic oil and fuel.
- (2) Check regularly the lubrication and fill grease daily all lubrication points.
- (3) Tighten bolts.
- (4) Warm up the machine fully before operation.
- (5) Check the gauges occasionally during the operation.
- (6) Check if the machine is operating normally during operation.

4) Replace followings after initial of operation hours as followings

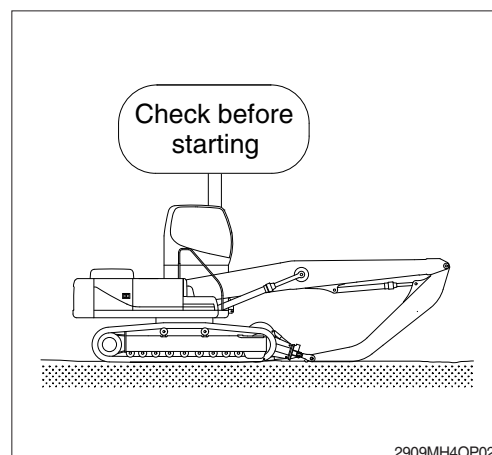
Checking items	Hours
Engine oil	50
Engine oil filter element	
Fuel filter	
Prefilter	
Hydraulic oil return filter element	250
Hydraulic oil tank drain filter cartridge	
Line filter element	
Swing reduction gear oil	
Travel reduction gear oil	500



2909MH4OP01

2. CHECK BEFORE STARTING THE ENGINE

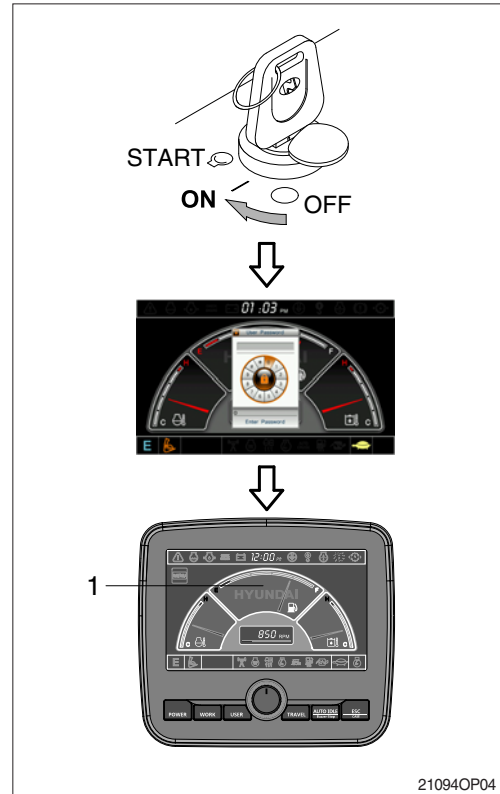
- 1) Look around the machine and under the machine to check for loosen nut or bolts, collection of dirt, or leakage of oil, fuel or coolant and check the condition of the work equipment and hydraulic system. Check also loosen wiring, and collection of dust at places which reach high temperature.
※ **Refer to the daily check on the chapter 6, maintenance.**
- 2) Adjust seat to fit the contours of the operator's body for the pleasant operation.
- 3) Adjust the rear view mirror.



3. STARTING AND STOP THE ENGINE

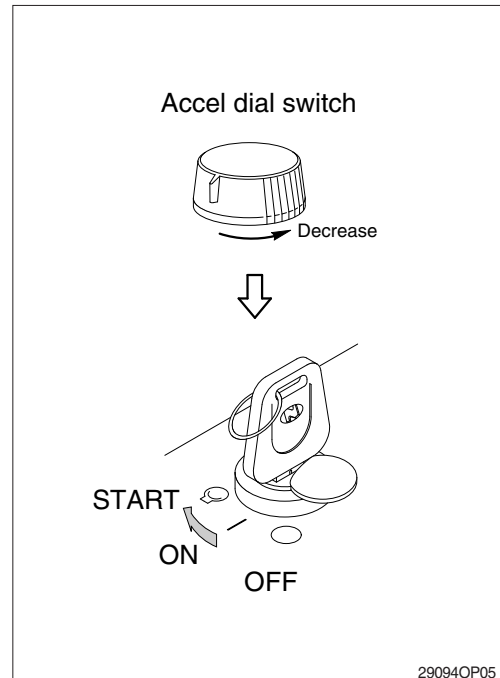
1) CHECK INDICATOR LIGHTS

- (1) Check if all the operating levers are in the neutral position.
- (2) Turn the starting switch to the ON position.
Buzzer sounding for 4 seconds with HYUNDAI logo on cluster.
 - ※ If the ESL mode is set to the enable, enter the password to start engine.
 - ※ If the password has failed 5 times, please wait 30 minutes before re-attempting to enter the password.
 - ※ Refer to page 3-17 for ESL mode.
- (3) After initialization of cluster, the operating screen is displayed on LCD (1).
Also, self-diagnostic function is carried out.



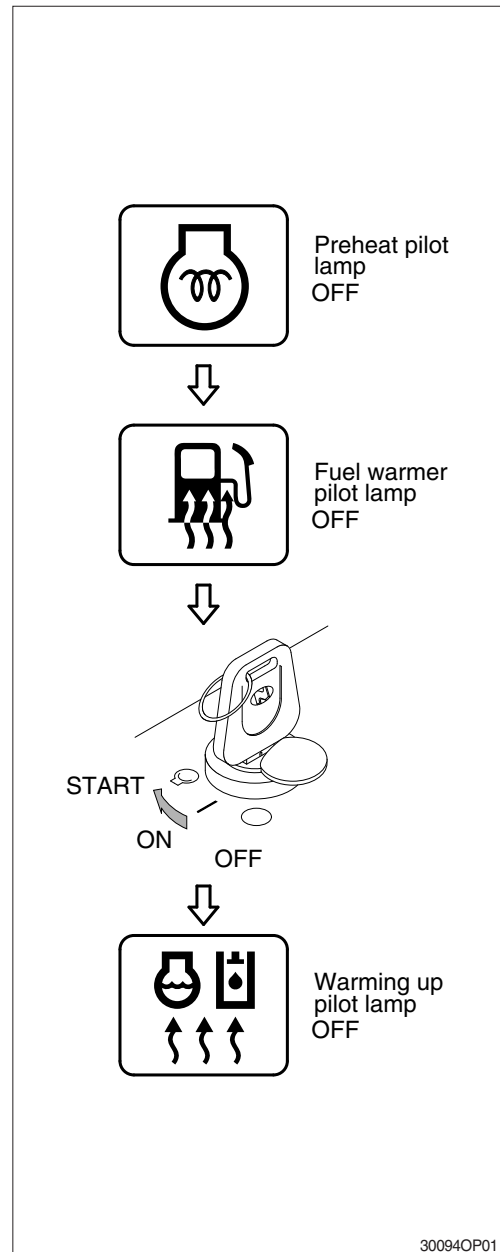
2) STARTING ENGINE IN NORMAL TEMPERATURE

- ※ Sound the horn to warn the surroundings after checking if personnel or obstacles are in the area.
- (1) Turn the accel dial switch to low idle position.
 - (2) Turn the starting switch to START position to start the engine.
 - ※ Do not hold the starting switch in the START position for longer than 20 seconds.
The start system may be seriously damaged.
 - ※ If the engine does not start, allow the stator to cool for about 2 minutes before re-attempting to start the engine again.
 - (3) Release the starting switch instantly after the engine starts to avoid possible damage to the starting motor.



3) STARTING ENGINE IN COLD WEATHER

- ※ Sound horn to warn surroundings after checking if there are obstacles in the area.
 - ※ Replace the engine oil and fuel referring to recommended oils at page 2-19.
 - ※ Fill the anti-freeze solution to the coolant as required.
 - ※ If you turn ON the starting switch, the fuel warmer is automatically operated to heat the fuel by sensing the coolant temperature.
- (1) Check if all the levers are in the neutral position.
 - (2) Turn the accel dial switch to low idle position.
 - (3) Turn the starting switch to the ON position, and wait 1~2 minutes. More time may take according to ambient temperature.
 - (4) Wait for five minutes to warm up the engine after the preheating pilot lamp off, and then turn the starting switch to the START position to start the engine.
- ※ If the engine does not start, allow the starter to cool for about 2 minutes before attempting to start the engine again.
- (5) Release the starting switch immediately after starting engine.
 - (6) If the temperature of the coolant is lower than 30°C the warming up automatically starts.
- ※ Do not operate the working devices, or convert the operation mode into other mode during the warming up.

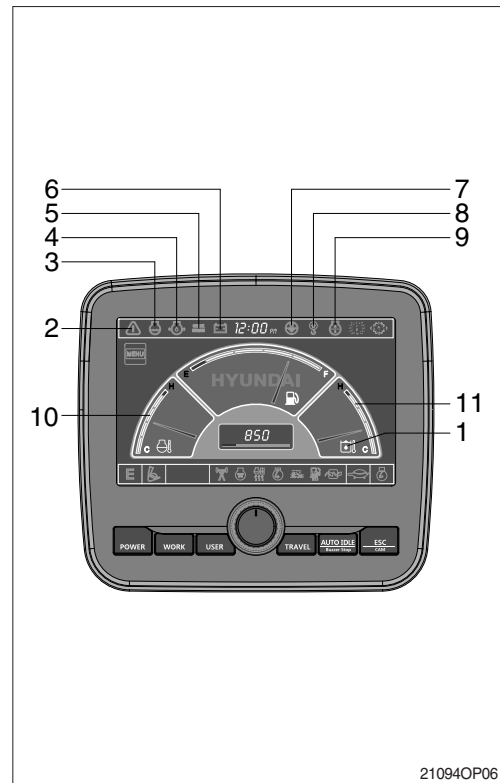


4) INSPECTION AFTER ENGINE START

Inspect and confirm the following after engine starts.

- (1) Is the level gauge of hydraulic oil tank in the normal level?
- (2) Are there leakages of oil or water?
- (3) Are all the warning lamps turned OFF (1-9)?
- (4) Are the indicator of water temperature gauge (10) and hydraulic temperature gauge (11) in the operating range?
- (5) Are the engine sound and the color of exhaust gas normal?
- (6) Are the sound and vibration normal?

- ※ **Do not increase engine speed quickly after starting, it can damage engine or turbocharger.**
- ※ **If there are problems in the cluster, stop the engine immediately and correct problems as required.**



21094OP06

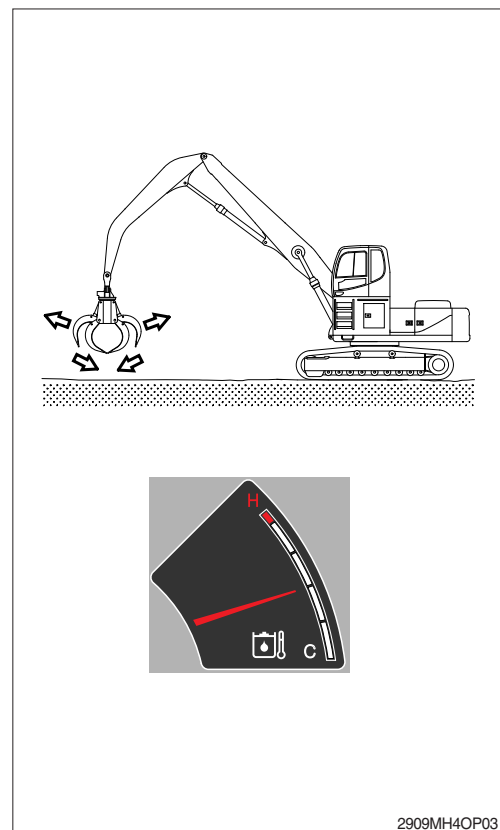
5) WARMING-UP OPERATION

- ※ **The most suitable temperature for the hydraulic oil is about 50°C (122°F).**

It can cause serious trouble in the hydraulic system by sudden operation when the hydraulic oil temperature is below 25°C (77°F).

Then temperature must be raised to at least 25°C (77°F) before starting work.

- (1) Run the engine at low idle speed for 5 minutes.
 - (2) Speed up the engine by accel dial and run the engine at mid-range speed.
 - (3) Operate grapple lever for 5 minutes.
- ※ **Do not operate anything except grapple lever.**
- (4) Run the engine at the high speed and operate the grapple lever and arm lever for 5-10 minutes.
- ※ **Operate only the grapple lever and arm lever.**
- (5) This warming-up operation will be completed by operation of all cylinders several times, and operation of swing and traveling.

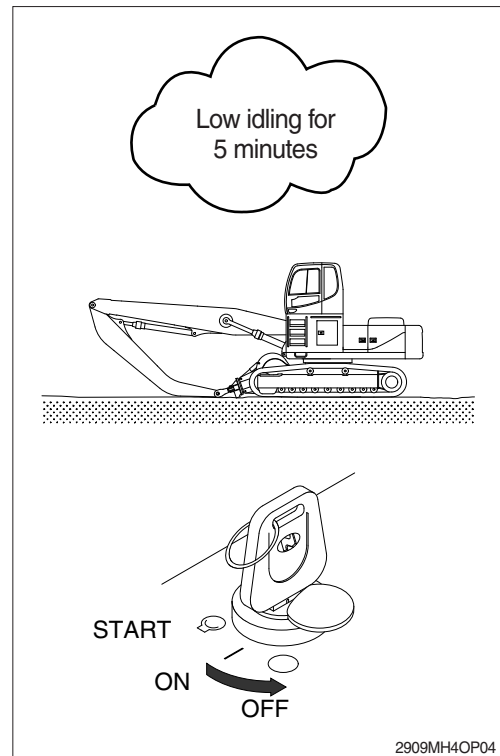


2909MH4OP03

6) TO STOP THE ENGINE

- ※ If the engine is abruptly stopped before it has cooled down, engine life may be greatly shortened. Consequently, do not abruptly stop the engine apart from an emergency.
- ※ In particular, if the engine has overheated, do not abruptly stop it but run it at medium speed to allow it to cool gradually, then stop it.

- (1) Down the grapple on the ground then put all the levers in the neutral position.
- (2) Run the engine at low idle speed for about 5 minutes.
- (3) Return the key of starting switch to the OFF position.
- (4) Remove the key to prevent other people using the machine and LOCK safety lever.
- (5) Lock the cab door.



4. MODE SELECTION SYSTEM

1) STRUCTURE OF MECHATRONICS SYSTEM

CAPO, Computer Aided Power Optimization system, is the name of mode selection system developed by Hyundai.

※ Please refer to chapter 3, cluster for below modes setting.

(1) Power mode

Power mode designed for various work loads supports high performance and reduces fuel consumption.

- P mode : Heavy duty power
- S mode : Standard power
- E mode : Economy power

(2) Work mode

Null

(3) User mode

① User mode is useful for setting the user preferable power quickly.

(engine speed, power shift and idle speed)

② There are two methods for use of user mode.

a. In operation screen

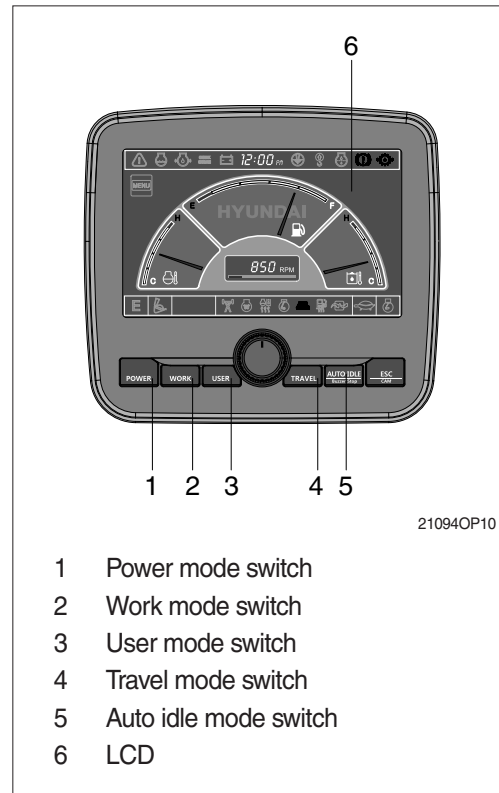
User mode switch is used to memorize the current machine operating status and activate the memorized user mode.

Refer to page 3-10.

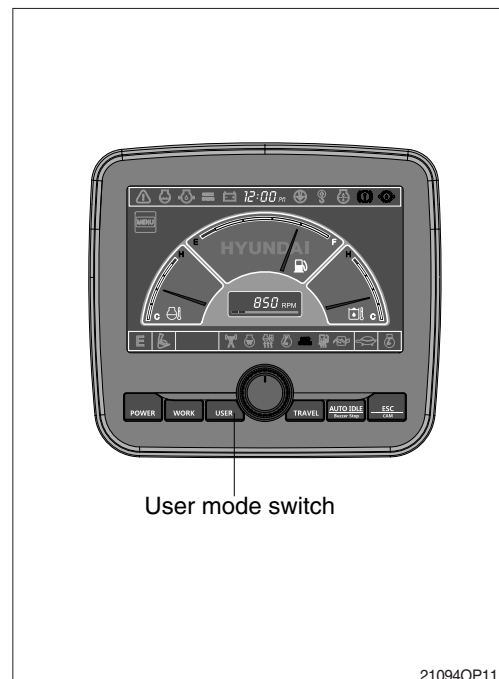
b. In menu

Engine high idle rpm, auto idle rpm and pump torque (power shift) can be modulated and memorized separately in menu status.

- Each memory mode has a initial set which are mid-range of max engine speed, power shift and auto idle speed.



21094OP10



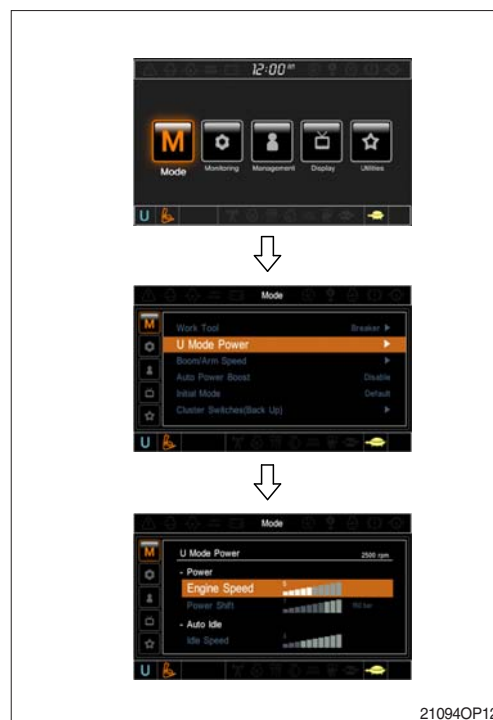
21094OP11

- High idle rpm, auto idle rpm and EPPR pressure can be adjusted and memorized in the U-mode.

※ Refer to the page 3-12 for setting the user mode (available on U mode only).

- LCD segment vs parameter setting


Step (■)	Engine speed (rpm)	Idle speed (rpm)	Power shift(bar)
1	1350	700	0
2	1400	750	3
3	1450	One touch decel low idle (800)	6
4	1500	850	9
5	1550	900	12
6	1600	950	16
7	1650	Auto decel rpm (1000)	20
8	1700	1050	26
9	1750	1100	32
10	1800	1150	38



21094OP12

(4) Travel mode

 : Low speed traveling.

 : High speed traveling.

(5) Auto idle mode

Pilot lamp ON : Auto idle function is activated.

Pilot lamp OFF : Auto idle function is canceled.

(6) Monitoring system

Information of machine performance as monitored by the MCU can be displayed on the LCD. Refer to the page 3-11.

(7) Self diagnostic system

① MCU (Machine Control Unit)

The MCU diagnoses machine status and problems and displays fault code in the cluster (fault code detected by MCU is composed of HCESPN and FMI).

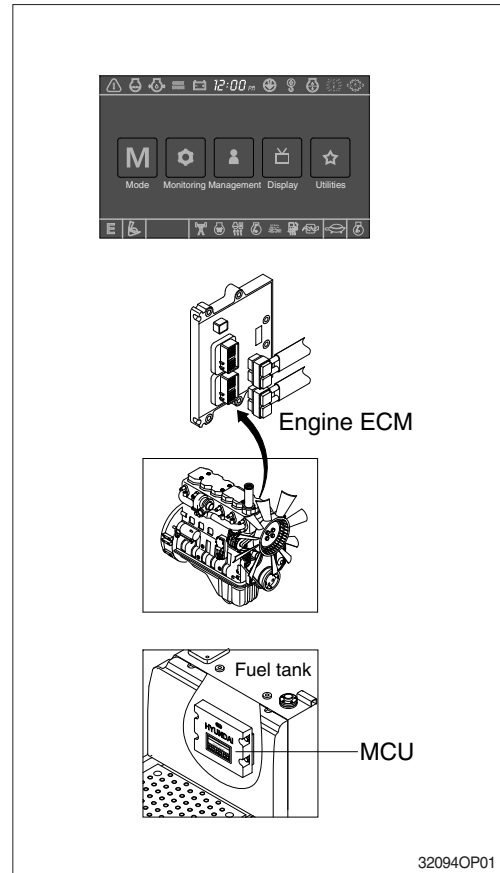
② Engine ECM (Electronic Control Module)

If the engine or relevant system has problem, engine ECM detects and displays on the LCD as fault codes (this code is composed of SPN and FMI).

※ Refer to the page 3-11 for LCD display.

(8) Anti-restart system

The system protects the starter from inadvertent restarting after the engine is already operational.



2) HOW TO OPERATE MODE SELECTION SYSTEM

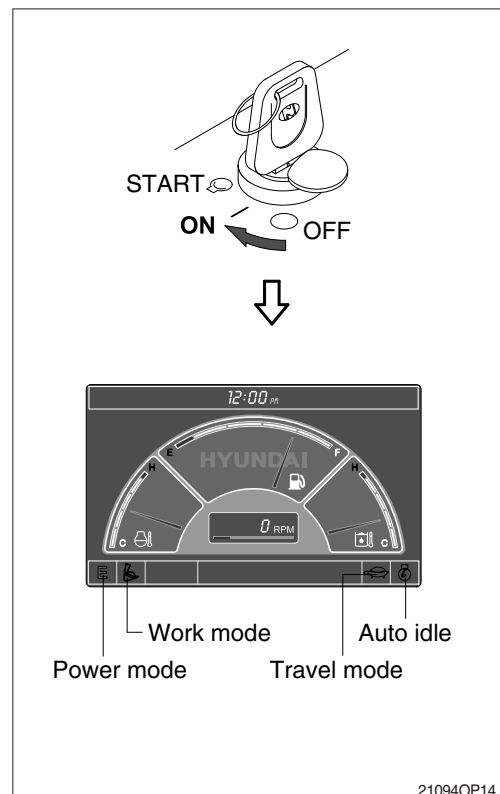
(1) When start key switch is turned ON

- ① When start key switch is turned on, the cluster turns on and buzzer sounds for 4 seconds. And then main information as gauges and engine speed are displayed on LCD.
- ② Initial default mode settings are displayed in the cluster.

Mode		Status
Power mode	E	ON
Work mode	Grapple ()	ON
Travel mode	Low ()	ON
Auto idle		ON

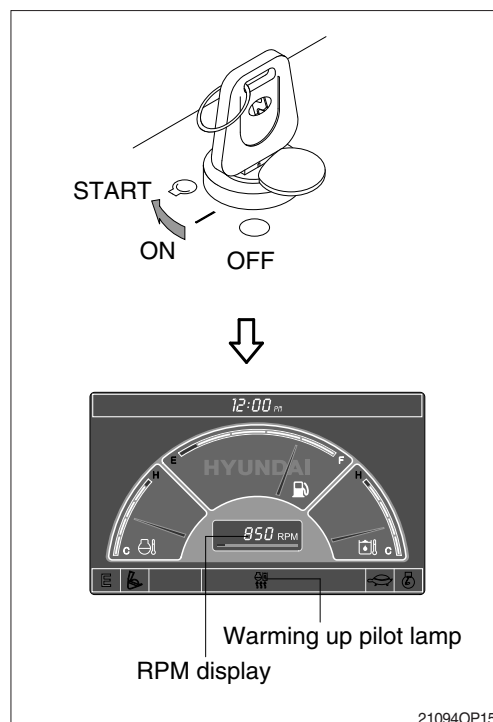
※ These setting can be changed at U mode.

- ③ Self-diagnostic function can be carried out from this point.



(2) After engine start

- ① When the engine is started, rpm display indicates low idle, 800 ± 100 rpm.
- ② If coolant temperature is below 30°C , the warming up pilot lamp lights ON and after 4 seconds the engine speed increases to 1000 ± 100 rpm automatically to warm up the machine.
 - After 2-3 minutes, you can select any mode depending on job requirement.



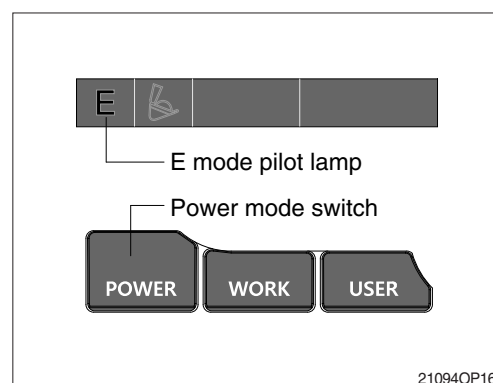
3) SELECTION OF POWER MODE

(1) E mode

The accel dial is set 10 and the auto idle mode is canceled.

Engine rpm	Effect
1500 ± 50	Variable power control in proportion to lever stroke (improvement in fuel efficiency) ※ Same power as S mode in full lever operation.

※ When the accel dial is located below 9 the engine speed decreases about 50~100 rpm per dial set.

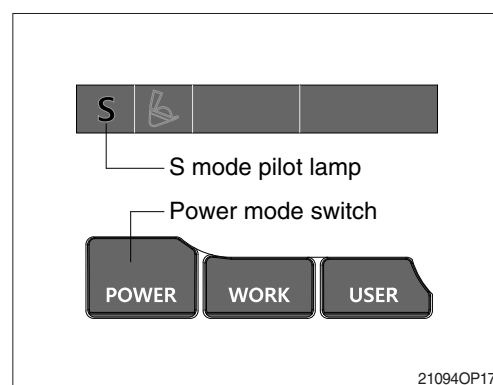


(2) S mode

The accel dial is set 10 and the auto idle mode is canceled.

Engine rpm	Effect
1600 ± 50	Standard power

※ When the accel dial is located below 9 the engine speed decreases about 50~100 rpm per dial set.

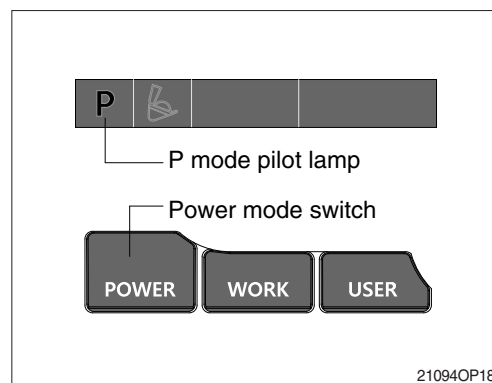


(3) P mode

The accel dial is set 10 and the auto idle mode is canceled.

Engine rpm	Effect
1700 ± 50	Approximately 120 % of power and speed available than S mode.

※ When the accel dial is located below 9 the engine speed decreases about 50~100 rpm per dial set.

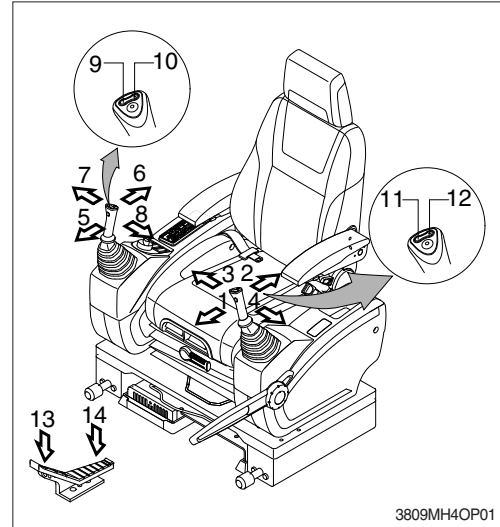


5. OPERATION OF THE WORKING DEVICE

※ **Confirm the operation of control lever and working device.**

- 1) Left control lever controls arm and swing.
- 2) Right control lever controls boom and bucket.
- 3) When you release the control lever, control lever returns to neutral position automatically.

※ **When operating swing, consider the swing distance by inertia.**

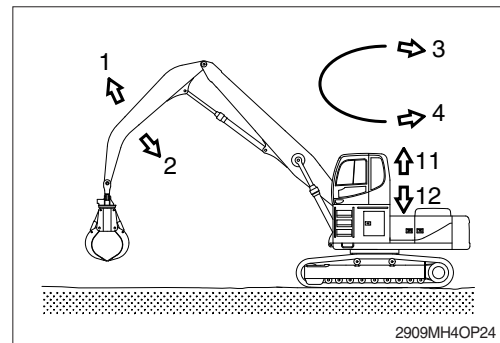


※ **Left control lever**

- 1 Arm roll-out
- 2 Arm roll-in
- 3 Swing right
- 4 Swing left

※ **Cab elevating (option)**

- 11 Cab up
- 12 Cab down

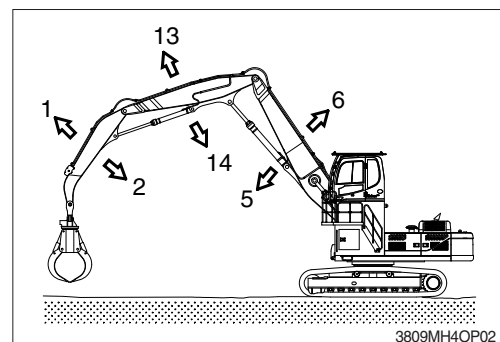
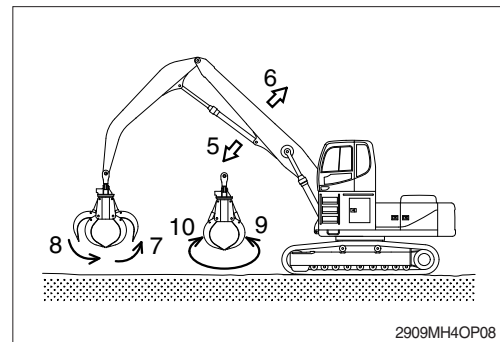


※ **Right control lever**

- 5 Boom lower
- 6 Boom raise
- 7 Grapple open
- 8 Grapple closed
- 9 Grapple counterclockwise rotation
- 10 Grapple clockwise rotation

※ **Single pedal (3 pcs attach only)**

- 13 Middle arm roll-in
- 14 Middle arm roll-out



6. OPERATION OF CAB (OPTION)

1) CAB WITH HYDRAULIC ELEVATION

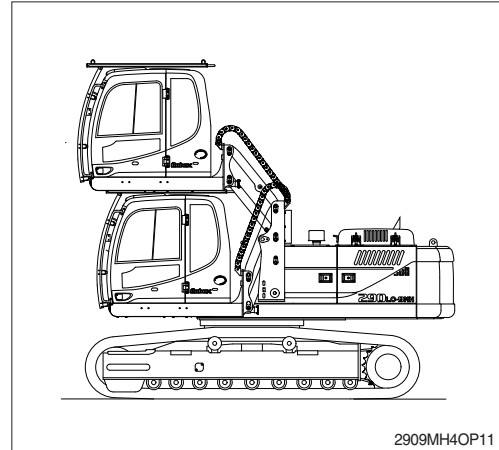
The cab can be steplessly elevated hydraulically to a viewing height of 4.55 m.

2) BEFORE PLACING INTO OPERATION

The lifting equipment of the cab must be subjected to a function test every day.

- ⚠ **The cab may only be repaired whilst in elevated position when the lift frame is adequately supported.**

A sleeve may be affixed to the piston rod of the lift frame cylinder to support the cab.



3) DURING THE OPERATION

Only enter or leave the cab when it is in the lower end position. The cab must not be elevated.

Staying on steps is forbidden. During all movements of the cab, the machine operator must take care to ensure that she/he and other persons are not in danger.

- ⚠ **When working with elevated cab, special care must be taken to ensure that no overhead power lines are touched. If the machine has touched an overhead power line, it must only be left or touched by persons standing outside the cab when it is certain that the machine is no longer in contact with the power line or the current has been switched off. Refer to page 1-7.**
- ⚠ **When loading long and thin parts which stand out of the loading grab, these parts may break into the cab if the loading grab swing out strongly.**

4) DRIVING WITH ELEVATED CAB

- ⚠ **There is a danger of accident if the routes are not free of obstructions or are on an incline and the cab is elevated. The stability of the machine could be negatively affected.**
Do not move the machine with the cab elevated.

5) SWITCHING OFF THE MACHINE

The cab must be returned to the rest position.

6) POSITIONING THE CAB

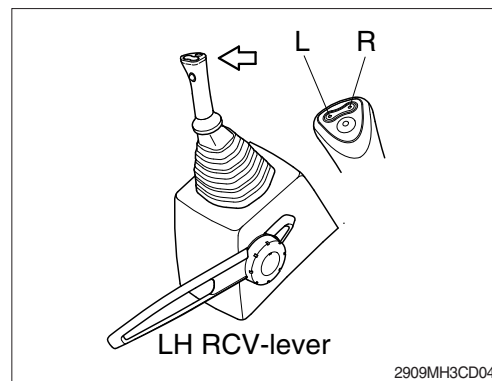
The cab can be steplessly elevated hydraulically.

- ⚠ **When the cab is being moved, the left-hand armrest must be folded down and the cab door shut.**

ADJUST THE CAB HEIGHT-WISE AS FOLLOWS :

The upward/downward height adjustment of the cab can be performed :

- Cab elevating selection switch : ON position
- By holding down the push-button (L) until the cab reaches the desired working height.
- Holding down the push-button (R) lowers the cab.



7) CARRYING LOADS WITH LOADING MACHINES

Basic requirement :

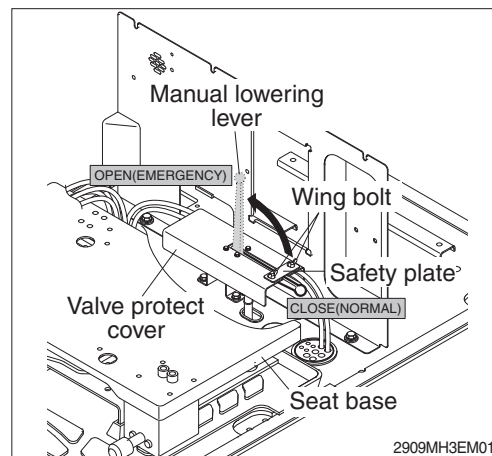
- Level and solid ground which has sufficient carrying capacity must be secured for the travel path. The uppercarriage must be positioned longitudinal to the undercarriage (forwards or backwards).
- Maximum permissible deviation 5°.
- The turning of the uppercarriage with loads is not allowed.
- The uppercarriage must be secured against rotation.
- Observe the position of the undercarriage to the uppercarriage with regards to the guidance and directional control.
- Secure the loads against swinging out.
- During traversing of loads, the maximum permissible speed is 5 km/h.
- During traversing of loads, consider the changes in the behavior of the machine : avoid reduced stability due to dynamic loads; sudden changes in speed and directions.

8) MANUAL LOWERING METHOD OF THE ELEVATING CAB FOR EMERGENCY

- (1) This is used to lower the elevating cab when the elevating cab is elevated position and the engine is shut down unintentionally.
- (2) Emergency manual lowering lever is located the back side of the operator seat.

(3) Operating method

- ① Remove the safety plate by loosen the wing bolts on top side of the valve protect cover.
 - ② Push up the manual lowering lever to the OPEN (emergency) direction.
 - ③ Push down the manual lowering lever to the CLOSE (normal) direction when the cab is lowered completely.
 - ④ Reassemble the safety plate by using the wing bolts.
- ※ The manual lowering lever should be positioned to the CLOSE (normal) direction before starting the engine.



7. TRAVELING OF THE MACHINE

1) BASIC OPERATION

(1) Traveling position

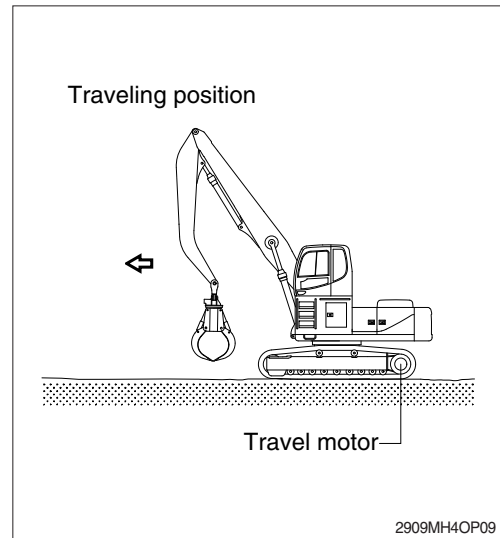
It is the position which the traveling motor is in the rear and the working device is forward.

- ▲ **Be careful as the traveling direction will be reversed when the whole machine is swung 180 degree.**

(2) Traveling operation

It is possible to travel by either travel lever or pedal.

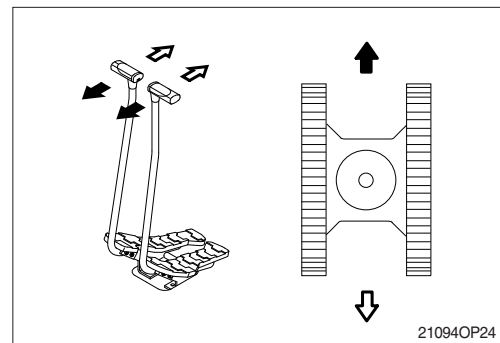
- ※ **Do not travel continuously for a long time.**
- ※ **Reduce the engine speed and travel at a low speed when traveling on uneven ground.**



(3) Forward and backward traveling

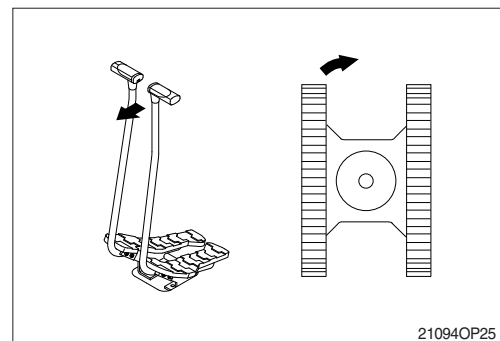
When the left and right travel lever or pedal are pushed at the same time, the machine will travel forward or backward.

- ※ **The speed can be controlled by the operation stroke of lever or pedal and change of direction will be controlled by difference of the left and right stroke.**



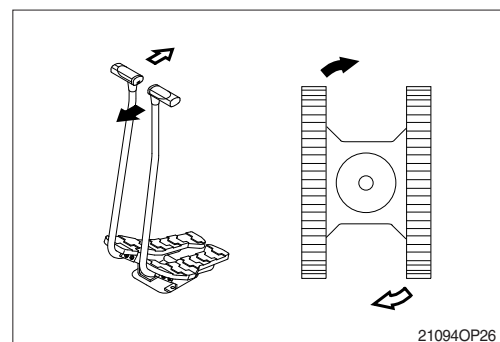
(4) Pivot turning

Operating only one side of lever or pedal make the change of direction possible by moving only one track.



(5) Counter rotation

It is to change the direction at the original place by moving the right and left track. Both side of lever or pedal are operated to the other way at the same time.

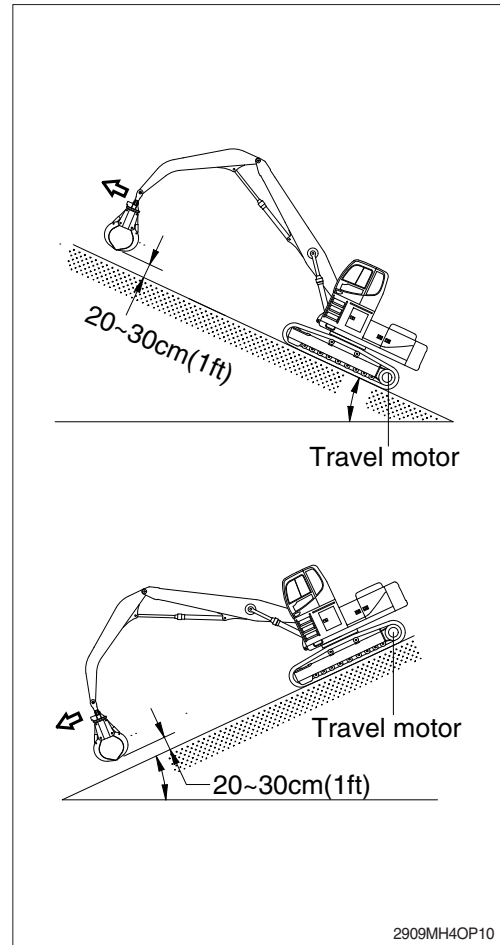


2) TRAVELING ON A SLOPE

- (1) Make sure that the travel lever is properly maneuvered by confirming the travel motor is in the right location.
- (2) Lower the grapple 20 to 30 cm (1 ft) to the ground.
- (3) If the machine starts to slide or loses stability, stop the machine.
- (4) When parking on a slope, place blocks behind the tracks to prevent sliding.

※ Machine cannot travel effectively on a slope when the oil temperature is low. Do the warming-up operation when it is going to travel on a slope.

- ▲ Be careful when working on slopes. It may cause the machine to lose its balance and turn over.
- ▲ Be sure to keep the travel speed switch on the LOW (turtle mark) while traveling on a slope.
- ▲ Never work on a slope with the cab in an elevated position.



2909MH4OP10

4) TOWING THE MACHINE

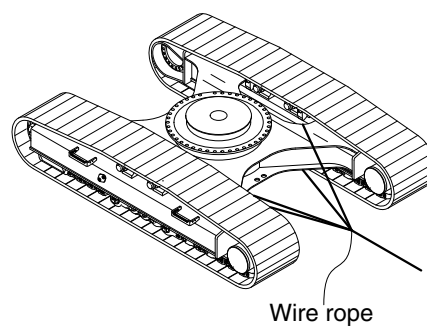
Tow the machine as follows when it can not move on it's own.

- (1) Tow the machine by other machine after hook the wire rope to the frame as shown in picture at right.
- (2) Hook the wire rope to the frame and put a support under each part of wire rope to prevent damage.

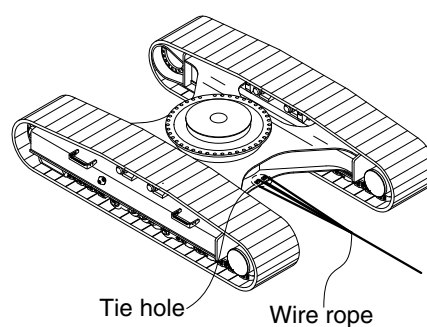
※ **Never tow the machine using only the tie hole, because this may break.**

▲ **Make sure no personnel are standing close to the tow rope.**

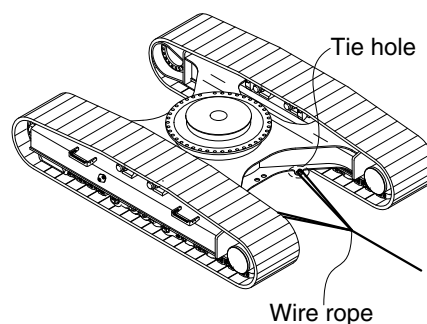
Correct



Incorrect



Incorrect



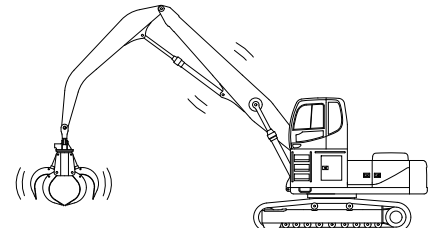
4809MH4OP02

8. EFFICIENT WORKING METHOD

- 1) When lowering and raising the boom operate softly for the beginning and the end.

In particularly, sudden stops while lowering the boom may cause damage to the machine.

Operate softly for the beginning and the end

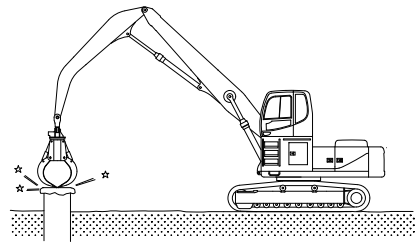


2909MH4OP15

- 2) Do not use the dropping force of the grapple for hammering.

The machine can be damaged by the impact.

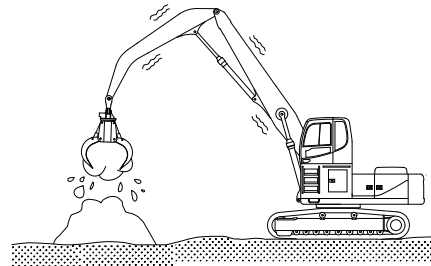
Incorrect



2909MH4OP16

- 3) Do not pick up the material by using the force of the boom and arm.

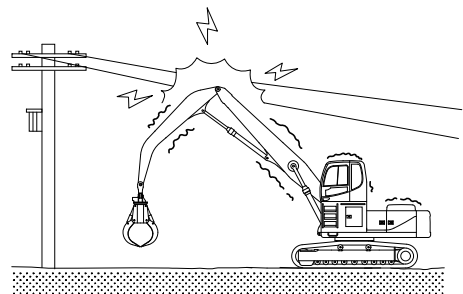
Incorrect



2909MH4OP17

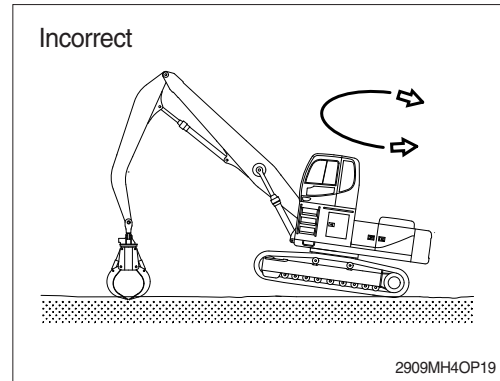
- 4) Be aware of electric lines around the work site.

Incorrect

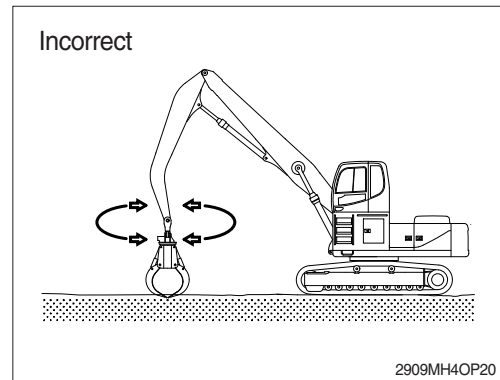


2909MH4OP22

- 5) Do not use the grapple to turn the machine direction.



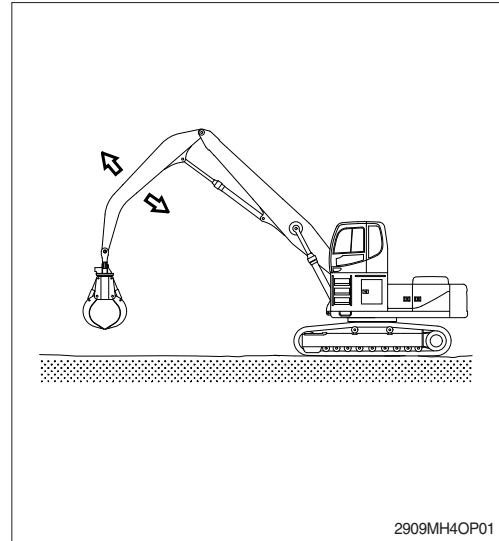
- 6) Do not rotate the grapple when being in contact with the ground.



9. OPERATION IN THE SPECIAL WORK SITES

1) OPERATION THE MACHINE IN A COLD WEATHER

- (1) Use proper engine oil and fuel for the weather.
- (2) Fill the required amount of antifreeze in the coolant.
- (3) Refer to the starting engine in cold weather.
Start the engine and extend the warming up operation.
- (4) Be sure to open the heater cock when using the heater.
- (5) Always keep the battery completely charged.
※ **Discharged batteries will freeze more easily than fully charged.**
- (6) Clean the machine and park on the wood plates.



2) OPERATION IN SANDY OR DUSTY WORK SITES

- (1) Inspect air cleaner element frequently. Clean or replace element more frequently, if warning lamp comes ON and buzzer sounds simultaneously, regardless of inspection period.
※ **Replace the inner and outer element after 4 times of cleaning.**
- (2) Inspect radiator, oil cooler and condenser frequently, and keep cooling fins clean.
- (3) Prevent sand or dust from getting into fuel tank and hydraulic tank during refilling.
- (4) Prevent sand or dust from penetrating into hydraulic circuit by tightly closing breather cap of hydraulic oil tank. Replace hydraulic oil filter and air breather element frequently. Also, replace the fuel filter frequently.
- (5) Keep all lubricated part, such as pins and bushings, clean at all times.
- (6) If the air conditioner and heater filters clogged, the heating or cooling capacity will drop. Clean or replace the filter element more frequently.
- (7) Clean electrical components, especially the starting motor and alternator to avoid accumulation of dust.

3) SEA SHORE OPERATION

- (1) Prevent ingress of salt by securely tightening plugs, cocks and bolts of each part.
- (2) Wash machine after operation to remove salt residue.
Pay special attention to electrical parts, and hydraulic cylinders and track tension cylinder to prevent corrosion.
- (3) Inspection and lubrication must be carried out more frequently.
Supply sufficient grease to replace all old grease in bearings which have been submerged in water for a long time.

4) OPERATION IN MUD, WATER OR RAIN WORK SITES

- (1) Perform a walk around inspection to check for any loose fittings, obvious damage to the machine or any fluid leakage.
- (2) After completing operations, clean mud, rocks or debris from the machine. Inspect for damage, cracked welds or loosened parts.
- (3) Perform all daily lubrication and service.
- (4) If the operations were in salt water or other corrosive materials, make sure to flush the affected equipment with fresh water.

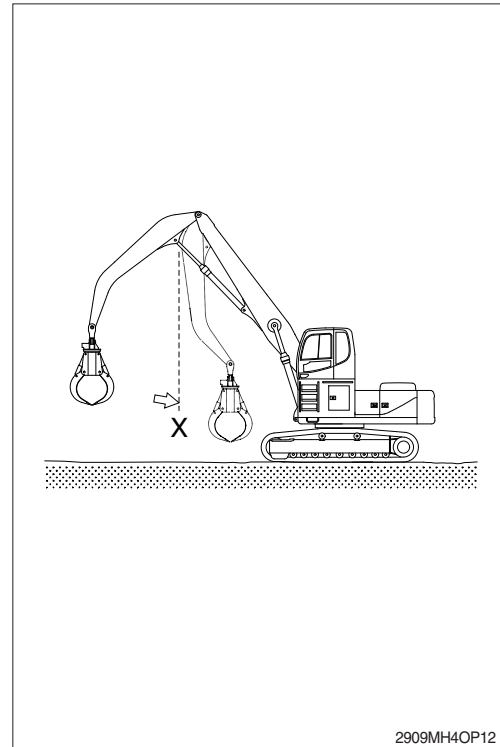
5) OPERATION IN ROCKY WORK SITES

- (1) Check for damage to the undercarriage and for looseness, flaws, wear and damage in bolts and nut.
- (2) Loosen the track tension a little when working in such areas.
- (3) Do not turn the undercarriage directly over the sharp edge rock.

10. NORMAL OPERATION OF EXCAVATOR

Followings may occur during operation due to the nature of a hydraulic excavator.

- 1) When rolling in the arm, the roll-in movement stop momentary at point X in the picture shown, then recovers speed again after passing point X.
The reason for this phenomenon is that movement by the arm weight is faster than the speed of oil flow into the cylinder.
- 2) When lowering the boom, one may hear continuous sound.
This is caused by oil flow in the valve.
- 3) Overloaded movement will produce sound caused by the relief valves, which are for the protection of the hydraulic systems.
- 4) When the machine is started swing or stopped, a noise near the swing motor may be heard. The noise is generated when the brake valve relieves.



11. ATTACHMENT LOWERING (when engine is stopped)

- 1) On machines equipped with an accumulator, for a short time (within 1 minute) after the engine is stopped, the attachment will lower under its own weight when the attachment control lever is shifted to LOWER. That is happen only starting switch ON position and safety lever UNLOCK position. After the engine is stopped, set the safety lever to the LOCK position.

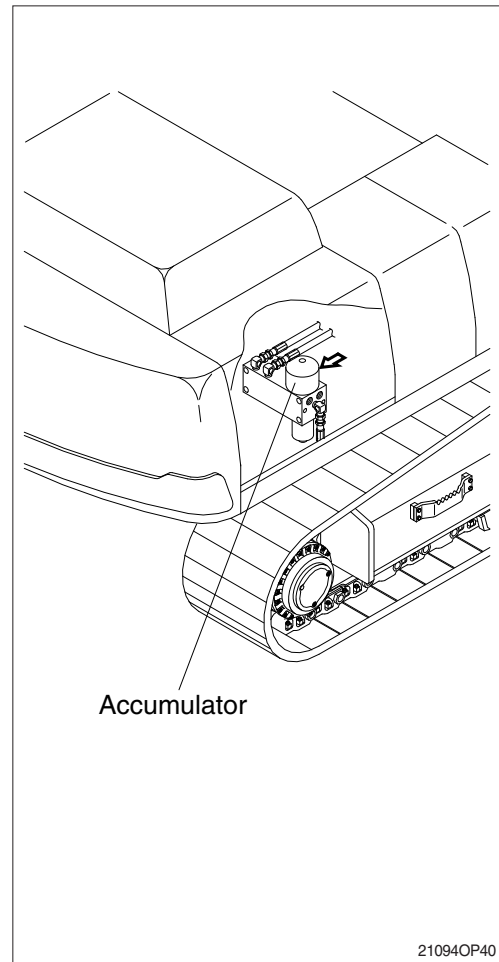
▲ Be sure no one is under or near the attachment before lowering the boom.

- 2) The accumulator is filled with high-pressure nitrogen gas, and it is extremely dangerous if it is handled in the wrong way. Always observe the following precautions.

▲ Never make any hole in the accumulator expose it to flame or fire.

▲ Do not weld anything to the accumulator.

※ **When carrying out disassembly or maintenance of the accumulator, or when disposing of the accumulator, it is necessary to release the gas from the accumulator. A special air bleed valve is necessary for this operation, so please contact your Hyundai distributor.**



21094OP40

12. STORAGE

Maintain the machine taking care of following to prevent the deterioration of machine when storing the machine for a long time, over 1 month.

1) BEFORE STORAGE

(1) Cleaning the machine

Clean the machine. Check and adjust tracks.
Grease each lubrication part.

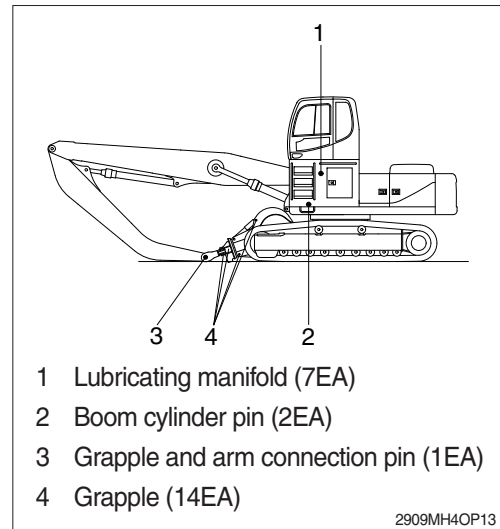
(2) Lubrication position of each part

Change all oil.

※ **Be particularly careful when you reuse the machine.**

As oil can be diluted during storage.

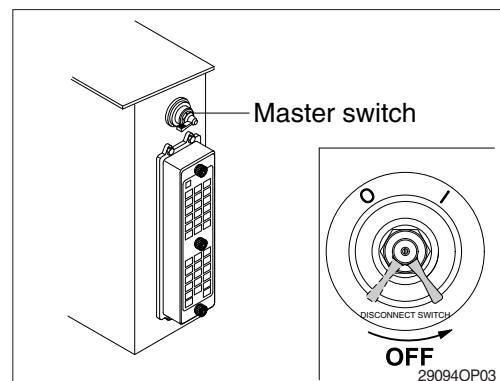
Apply an anticorrosive lubricant on the exposed part of piston rod of cylinder and in places where the machine rusts easily.



(3) Master switch

Turn OFF the master switch mounted electric box and store the machine.

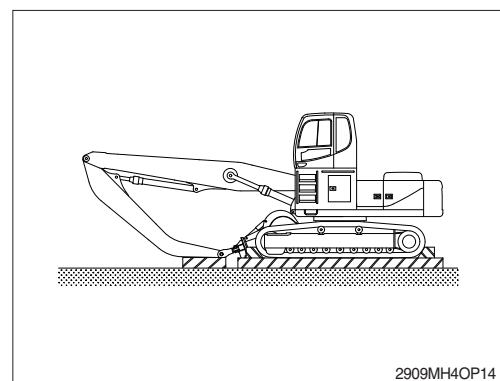
(4) Be sure to mix anticorrosive antifreezing solution in the radiator.



(5) Prevention of dust and moisture

Keep machine dry. Store the machine setting wood on the ground.

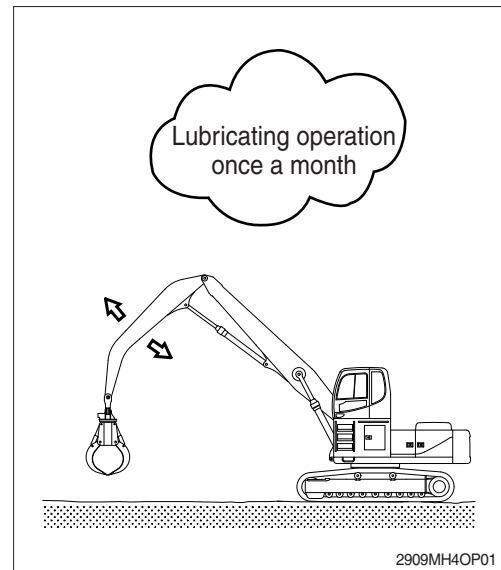
- ※ **Cover exposed part of piston rod of cylinder.**
- ※ **Lower the bucket to the ground and set a support under track.**



2) DURING STORAGE

Start engine and move the machine and work equipment once a month and apply lubrication to each part.

- ※ Check the level of engine oil and coolant and fill if required when starting engine.
- ※ Clean the anticorrosive on the piston rod of cylinder.
- ※ Operate the machine such as traveling, swing and work equipment operation to make sure enough lubrication of all functional components.



※ BATTERY

- ① Once a month, start the engine for 15 minutes (or use a charger) to charge the battery.
- ② Every 2 months, check the battery voltage and keep battery voltage over 25.08V.
- ③ If the machine stock period is over 6 months, disconnect the battery negative (-) terminal.

3) AFTER STORAGE

Carry out the following procedure when taking out of a long time storage.

- (1) Wipe off the anticorrosive lubricant on the hydraulic piston rod.
- (2) Completely fill fuel tank, lubricate and add oil.

(3) When storage period is 6 months over

If the machine stock period is over 6 months, carry out the following procedure.

This procedure is to drain condensation water for the **swing reduction gear** durability.

- ※ Remove the drain port plug and drain the water until the gear oil comes out and then tighten the drain plug.
- ※ Refer to the service instruction, section 6 for the drain plug location.
- ※ If the machine is stored without carrying out the monthly lubricating operation, consult your Hyundai dealer for service.